EILEEN THERESA KENNEDY

165 Tremont Street Boston, MA 02111 Home phone (617) 208 8877

Education

1979	Doctor of Science	Harvard University School of Public Health Nutrition Department Boston, MA.
		Collateral Areas of Study: Health Economics and Biostatistics
1975	Master of Science	Harvard University School of Public Health Nutrition Department Boston, MA.
1971	Master of Science	Pennsylvania State University State College, PA.
1969	B.A. Biology	Hunter College New York, New York

Additional Credentials

1972 to present: Registered Dietician (#369899), American Dietetic Association.

CURRENT POSITION

Dean and Professor of Nutrition, Friedman School of Nutrition Science and Policy, Tufts University, Boston, MA July 2004 to present Responsibilities include leadership of the only school of nutrition in the U.S. with a faculty of 65 and a graduate student body of 250 masters and doctoral candidates. Member of the President's Academic Council. Individual research focuses on the effects of policies and programs on health, nutrition, dietary patterns and poverty alleviation. Specific emphasis on research related to diet quality and effects on health and wellness. In addition, research focuses on agriculture-nutrition linkage; currently involved with research on bio fortification funded by the Gates Foundation.

Prior Positions

June 2003 to present

Adjunct Professor

Columbia University

Mailman School of Public Health

Dept. of Epidemiology
632 W. 168 Street

New York, N.Y.

Teach Graduate Course on *US and International Nutrition Policy* and conduct research in conjunction with the Columbia University, Human Nutrition Institute.

2002-June, 2003
Global Executive Director
International Life Sciences Institute
One Thomas Circle, N.W., Ninth Floor
Washington, D.C. 20005-5802 USA
Telephone (202) 659-0074
Fax (202) 659-3859
Email ekennedy@ilsi.org

The ILSI Global Executive Director has full responsibility and authority to direct and implement the strategic global mission and objectives set forth by the ILSI Board of Trustees. This includes providing leadership and oversight to the international programs and policies of ILSI's branches, Research Foundation, and Center for Health Promotion, as well as ILSI's day-to-day business operations. The ILSI Global Executive Director represents ILSI to organizations such as governmental agencies; legislative offices; foundations; community organizations; academic institutions; professional and scientific organizations; private industry; and the general public.

2001-2002 President Global Nutrition Institute Washington, D.C. Dr. Kennedy was the founding President of the Global Nutrition Institute. The Global Nutrition Institute seeks to link science-based nutrition research to action. The Institute through public/private partnerships, develops and implements interventions to deal with global nutrition problems. The Institute works with colleagues worldwide to develop capacity for implementing nutrition programs. The Global Nutrition Institute was created in collaboration with Columbia University, Institute of Human Nutrition and Tufts University, School of Nutrition Science and Policy.

Nov 1997 – Jan 2001

Deputy Under Secretary and Under Secretary (Acting)

Research, Education, and Economics

U. S. Department of Agriculture

Under Secretary (Acting), formerly Deputy Under Secretary, provides policy advice, analysis and research for the Department of Agriculture (USDA) on agriculture, biotechnology, nutrition, environment, food safety, economics and extension. Oversees an annual budget of \$2.2 billion with a portfolio that includes four agencies: Agricultural Research Service; Cooperative State Research, Education and Extension Service; Economic Research Service; National Agricultural Statistical Service. Major responsibility for implementing reforms in the land grant system based on the research title of the Farm Bill. Responsibilities also included interacting with the Executive Branch of U.S. government and selected Congressional Committees, as well as liaison with White House, Office of Science and Technology Policy, State Department, AID, OMB, and Department of Health and Human Services on joint policy initiatives. Involved in social policy research related to the health, nutrition, food security, economic development and poverty alleviation in the United States and in developing countries.

- Co-chair of National Nutrition Summit Steering Committee, 1999-2000.
- Participant in the Intergovernmental Task Force responsible to U.S. Plan of Action post World Food Summit; Co-chair (with the U.S. Surgeon General) of the Interagency Committee on Nutrition Monitoring and Related Research.

CURRENT PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES and Honors

- Inducted into Pennsylvania State University, Alumni Fellows Hall of Fame, 2000.
- Elected to the Hunter College Hall of Fame, 1998.
- White House National Science and Technology Council, Committee on Science member of senior scientific committee to advise federal government on science policy in the U.S., 1998 – 2001.
- Member, National Academies of Science, Policy and Global Affairs Committee, 2009 to

present

- Member, Keystone Roundtable on Food and Nutrition 2007 2009
- Member, Transition Team and Interim Board, Smart Choices Program, 2008 present
- Member, Blue Ribbon Advisory Committee, PepsiCo, 2008
- Member, Expert Advisory Committee, Nutrient Rich Coalition, 2007 to present
- Co-Chair (with U.S. Surgeon General), National Nutrition Summit, 2000
- Board Member, Global Child Nutrition Foundation, 2008 to present
- US Rice Federation Advisory Group Member, 2007 to present
- Advisory Group Member, Egg Nutrition Center, 2006 present
- American Society for Nutrition, Member
- American Dietetic Association, Member
- Co-chair, Executive Research Committee overseeing Joint Institute for Food Safety Research, 1999-2001.
- Co-chair, USDA Biotechnology Communications Committee, 1999 2001.
- USDA Representative on White House Biotechnology Subcommittee 1998 2001.
- Co-chair, Interagency Board on Nutrition Monitoring and Related Research, 1997 2001.
- Co-chair of the USDA Diversity Council 2000 2001.
- Member, Surgeon General's Task Force on Health Disparities 2000.
- Member of March of Dimes Steering Committee and Task Force on Nutrition and Optimal Development, 1998 – 2001.
- Liaison for USDA to Partnership to Promote Healthy Eating and Active Living, 1999 2001.
- Co-chair, NSTC, Interagency Working Group on Food Safety Research, 1998 2000.
- * Co-chair, NSTC, Committee on Science, Interagency Working Group on Plant Genomics, 1997 2001.

- * Member, U.S. Israel Science and Technology Commission, 1998 Present.
- * Advisory Group on Nutrition, United Nations Subcommittee on Nutrition, 1996 2000.
 - -Member of nine person expert group appointed by the UN Agencies to provide policy advice and technical guidance on food security and nutrition issues.
- * National Academy of Sciences, Board on Global Health (formerly Board on International Health), 1995 2001.
 - Scientific board to provide technical and policy advice on issues of concern to global health; committee formulated white paper, <u>America's Vital Interest in Global Health</u> (1997) Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences, Washington, D.C.
- * Member, Scientific Council Dannon Institute, 1997 2001.
- * Member, Board of Directors, Dannon Institute, 2007 present
- * Committee on International Nutrition, National Academy of Sciences, 1994 1996.

Areas of focus include:

- *Food security and nutrition monitoring systems in Russia and the Newly Independent States
- *Development of guidelines for food energy requirements of food aid rations
- *Review and revision of protocol for Sick Child Initiative
- * Member, FAO/WHO Secretariat for International Conference on Nutrition, Rome, 1992.
- * International Center for Research on Women, Executive Board, 1988 1994.
- * Association of Women and Development, Board of Directors, 1986 1988.
- * Child Health and Nutrition Campaign, Expert Advisory Committee Member ADA, 1994 1996.
 - Tufts University, School of Nutrition Communications Program, Advisory Board Member 1995 Present.
- * Board of Directors, USDA Food, Nutrition and Consumer Service, 1995 1997.
- * U.S. Committee of the International Union of Nutritional Sciences, National Academy of Science, Board Member, 1993 1998.
- Journal of the American Dietetic Association, Editorial Board Member, 2000 2004.

- * Nutrition Today, Editorial Board Member, 1998 Present.
- Family Economics and Nutrition Review, Editorial Board, 1997 2001.
- * Food Policy, Editorial Board Member, 1989 1995.
- <u>Journal of Nutrition Education</u>, Editorial board Member, 1986 1989.

ACADEMIC AND RESEARCH POSTS (see Annex for chronological listing and more detail)

- Professor (Adjunct), Columbia University, Human Nutrition Institute, 2003 present
- Visiting Professor, Visiting Associate Professor, Visiting Assistant Professor. Tufts University, School of Nutrition, 1982-1994.
- Senior Research Fellow, International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Cornell University, Food and Nutrition Policy Program, Deputy Director and Adjunct Associate Professor, 1988-1989.
- Visiting Professorial Lecturer, School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, 1990-1993.

RELEVANT RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

The emphasis over the past 20 years has been on policy driven research focusing on the interface between health, nutrition, agriculture, economics and household behavior. Selected examples:

- Kenya Research, 1985-89 to assess the effects of commercialization of agriculture on income, health and nutrition of smallholder farmers; lived in rural Southwestern Kenya for a total of 18 months during the conduction of the research. Results used by Kenya government to reformulate parts of their commercialization of agriculture strategy.
- Comparative Analysis of Cash Cropping Strategies in 14 countries. Summarized in, <u>Agricultural Commercialization, Economic Development and Nutrition</u>. J. von Braun and E. Kennedy (editors), Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994.
- Ghana project to assess the effects of structural adjustment and the social safety net-PAMSCAD, including micro credit targeted to women.

- Comparative Analysis of women's credit schemes in Mail, Ghana, and Kenya.
- Multi-country project in Asia, Africa and Latin America to monitor food security and nutrition and to design and implement agriculture/nutrition projects in rural areas. Countries included Guatemala, Honduras, India, Mali, Ghana, and Kenya.
- Women's Health Nutrition Project- Gambia, Ghana, Jamaica, Guatemala, Malawi, Ethiopia, Pakistan and Dominican Republic to evaluate the effects of macroeconomic reform on women's income, health and nutrition.
- Vitamin A and mortality/morbidity in rural Kenya, in Collaboration with UNICEF Kenya.

PROGRAM OPERATIONS EXPERIENCE

- Director of Nutrition Services, Rhode Island Division on Aging; designed and implemented statewide congregate nutrition program and meals on wheels. Implemented weekly TV show focusing on elderly nutrition issues.
- Director of Nutrition, Providence Health Centers. Established clinical nutrition services for ten inner city health centers. Supervised professional and paraprofessional staff in home delivery of nutrition services. Coordinated first health center/EFNEP training and service delivery. Established food stamp hot line for low-income clients.
- Community Nutrition Institute, Senior Nutrition Trainer. Provided training throughout the U.S. on operational issues related to implementation of community based and statewide nutrition programs.

ANNEX I

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

July 2004 – present Dean, Friedman School of Nutrition Science and Policy, Tufts University, Boston, MA
 June 2003-present Adjunct Professor, Columbia University, Mailman School of Public Health, Department of Epidemiology,
 2002-June, 2003 Global Executive Director, International Life Sciences Institute,

Washington, DC

2001-2002 President, Global Nutrition Institute, Washington, DC/

> Organization dedicated to identifying innovative approaches for solving global nutrition problems.

1997-2001 Under Secretary (Acting)- (formerly Deputy Under Secretary), Research, Education and Economics, USDA, Washington, D.C.

> Provide leadership for research, education and economics within USDA and the public sector. Liaison with private sector on emerging issues. Active program of research related to the health, nutrition and income effects of agricultural policy.

1994-1997 Executive Director, USDA Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, Washington, D.C.

> Oversee Management and provide technical direction for policy research and applied nutrition related to USDA domestic and international nutrition programs.

Responsible for USDA/HHS Dietary Guidelines for Americans and USDA Food Guide Pyramid

1982-1994 Visiting Professor, Visiting Associate Professor, Visiting Assistant Professor. Tufts University, School of Nutrition Medford, Massachusetts

> Teach selected graduate courses and oversee graduate student research in international and domestic nutrition.

Senior Research Fellow, International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, D.C.

> Technical Director for Food and Nutrition Monitoring Project (1990 to 1994). Multi-country project in Africa, Asia and Latin America to design and implement ways for rural communities to enhance the food security and nutrition effects of agricultural policies and programs. Research conducted in Kenya, Ghana, Mali, Guatemala, Honduras and India.

> Project Director for Women's Health and Nutrition Project to investigate the effects of economic development policies and programs on women in 10 countries including Kenya, Ghana, Gambia, Malawi, Ethiopia, the Philippines, Pakistan, Guatemala, Jamaica and the Dominican Republic.

1989-1994

Principal investigator on a fertility/nutrition project to evaluate the impact of income-generating policies on women's reproductive behavior.

Director of Project in Kenya to evaluate the impact of structural adjustment policies on the income, consumption, health and nutritional status of different segments of the population. Particular emphasis on the effects of macroeconomics policies on women and preschool aged children.

Principal Investigator for Vitamin A project in Kenya to assess the effect of Vitamin A dietary intake on later patterns of mortality.

Extensive fund-raising with bilateral and multi-lateral agencies as well as selected foundations.

1988 - 1989 <u>Deputy Director</u>, Food and Nutrition Policy Program, Cornell University, Washington, D.C.

Supervised Food and Nutrition Policy Program in Malawi, Rwanda, and Kenya.

Involved in research related to health and nutrition implications of various food and agricultural policies and programs in developing countries.

Periodic teaching in the Division of Nutritional Sciences.

1984 - 1988 Research Fellow, International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, D.C.

Research activities involved analysis of effects of various food and agricultural policies and programs on health and nutrition of low-income households and individuals in developing countries. Principal investigator on project to evaluate effects of structural adjustment in Kenya.

1990-1993 <u>Visiting Professional Lecturer</u>, John Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, Washington, DC.

Develop and teach course on Rural Households and Development.

June 1981 to Nutrition Policy Consultant, International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, D.C.

Involved in research sponsored by the United Nations Subcommittee on Nutrition to assess the role of various types of interventions on the nutritional status of lowincome people in developing countries. Included design and analysis of agricultural production policies, food price subsidies, transfer programs (food stamps) and integrated health/nutrition interventions.

January 1979 Chief, Nutrition Policy Branch, Office of Policy, Planning and Evaluation, to Dec. 1981 Food and Nutrition Service, USDA, Washington, D.C.

> Supervised a professional research staff of eight involved in policy and evaluation research on domestic nutrition interventions. Directed evaluations of the Special Supplemental Food program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC), the Commodity Supplemental Food Program, Food for Thought, pilot media project, and sixteen food stamp/EFNEP pilot projects. Conducted research (in conjunction with the University of Oklahoma Medical Center) to test utility of a method for better identification of high-risk prenatal women and evaluate the effect of WIC supplementation in women at risk of poor neonatal income. Responsible for assessing the nutritional basis of benefits for all FNS programs, food stamps, WIC, CSFP, and the Indian Nutrition programs. Evaluated the effects of proposed changes in FNS programs on operation efficiency and effectiveness. Agency representative to the American Academy of Pediatrics, Committee on Nutrition. Member of task force to develop and implement the National Nutrition Monitoring System. FNS technical representative to the Select Panel for the Promotion of Child Health.

Dec. 1975 - June 1976

Research Associate, World Bank Urban Malnutrition Project Funded through Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Projects designed a framework for implementing nutrition interventions in urban areas of developing countries. Suggested means of assessing the nature and magnitude of nutritional deficiencies at global and local levels.

June 1976 - June 1977

Research Associate, Agency for International Development, Fortification Project Funded through Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Project addressed the barriers to effective implementation of macro and micro level fortification efforts. Explored constraints to successful implementation, including nutritional need, technological problems, commodity system structure, consumer acceptability and economic accessibility.

- Sept. 1975

August 1974 Senior Nutrition Trainer, Community Nutrition Institute, Washington, D.C.

Responsible for design of training and technical assistance on operational issues

for community based and statewide nutrition programs. Conducted technical assistance effort in 42 states in the U.S.

April 1973 - **July 1974**

<u>Director of Nutrition Services</u>, Rhode Island Division on Aging, Providence, RI

Provided overall direction for design and implementation of statewide congregate feeding program for elderly. Also implemented Meals on Wheels programs throughout the state. Worked with community organizations to develop emergency food banks for low-income populations. Developed an information and referral service for elderly statewide.

October 1971 <u>Director of Nutrition</u>, Providence Health Centers, Providence, R.I. - April 1973

Implemented clinical nutrition services in ten inner city health centers in Providence, R.I. Coordinated training of community health workers and EFNEP home health aides in delivery of home nutrition services. Provide community-based practicum for dietetic interns at R.I. Hospital. Work with community action agency and other community groups in establishing a community nutrition network

JOURNAL ARTICLES

Miller, GD, Drewnowski, A, Fulgoni, V, Heaney, RP, King, J and E. Kennedy. (2009). It Is Time for a Positive Approach to Dietary Guidance Using Nutrient Density as a Basic Principle. J Nutr. 139:1-5:2009.

Kennedy, E, Rasca, P, Dallal, G, Lichtenstein, A, Goldberg, J, Jacques, P and R Hyatt. Alternative Approaches to the Calculation of Nutrient Density. (2008). *Nutrition Reviews*, 66(12):703-709.

Kennedy, Eileen. (2008). The Global Nutrition Agenda: 2008 and Beyond. *Brown Journal of World Affairs*. XV(1):121-134.

Kennedy, Eileen. (2008). Putting the Pyramid into Action: The Healthy Eating Index and Food Quality Score. Asia Pac J Clin Nutr. 17(S1): 70-74.

Kennedy, Eileen. (2008). Nutrition Policy in the U.S.: 50 years in review. Asia Pac J Clin Nutr. 17(S1): 340-342.

Kennedy, E. (2008). Food Rating Systems, diet quality and health. Nutrition Reviews. 66(1): 21-2.

Troy, Lisa M, Jacques, Paul F, Hannan, Marian T, Kiel Douglas P, Lichtenstein, Alice H, Kennedy, Eileen T and Booth, Sarah. (2007). Dihydrophylloguinone Intake is Associated with Low Bone Mineral Density in Men and Women. Am J Clin Nutr 86:504-8.

Darnton-Hill, I, Kennedy, E, Cogill, B, Hossain, SM. (Dec. 2006). Solutions to Nutrition-Related Health Problems of Preschool Aged Children: education and nutritional policies for children. Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition. 43: S54-65.

Kennedy, ET. (Feb, 2006). Evidence for the Nutritional Benefits in Prolonging Wellness. *Am J Clin Nutr.* 83(2):410S-414S.

Kennedy, E and L Meyers. (May, 2005). Dietary reference Intakes: Development and Uses for Assessment of Micronutrient Status of Women – A Global Perspective. *Am J Clin Nut* 81(5): 1194S-1197S.

Kennedy ET. (Apr 2005). The Global Face of Nutrition: What Can Governments and Industry Do? *J Nutr* 135(4): 913-915.

Kennedy E. (July 2005). Dietary Diversity, Diet Quality and Body Weight Regulation. *Nutr Rev.* 62(7):578-581.

Kennedy, Eileen, Iyengar, V and V. Mannar. (June, 2003). Issue and Trends in Nutrient

Supplementation of Foods. Bulletin of the International Atomic Energy Agency.

Crockett, S, Kennedy, E, Elam K. (2002) Food Industry's Role in National Nutrition Policy: Working for the Common Good. JADA 102(4):478.

Kennedy, Eileen (2002). The Necessity of Breakfast for Children. In: Proceedings of 17th Annual Symposium on Food Safety and Human Health. Tokyo, Nov, 2002.

Kennedy, Eileen (2002). Qualitative Measures of Food Insecurity and Hunger. IN: Measurement and Assessment of Food Deprivation and Under nutrition. FAO: Rome

Kennedy, Eileen. (2002). Healthy Lifestyles....Healthy People: The Mega Country Health Promotion Network. <u>Asia Pacific Journal of Clinical Nutrition.</u> 11(supplement): S738.

Kennedy, Eileen. Dec. 2001. The WIC Program: A Classic Example of Where Individuals Do Make A Difference. Ecology of Food and Nutrition 40:1-14.

Kennedy, E.T., Bowman, S.A., Spence, J.T., Freedman, M.R., and J. King. (2001). Popular Diets: Correlation to Health, Nutrition, and Obesity. <u>Journal of the American Dietetic Association</u>. 101 (4): 411-20.

Kennedy, E.T. and Edward Cooney. (2001). Development of the Child Nutrition Programs in the United States. <u>The Journal of Nutrition</u>. 131 (2): 431S-6S.

Freedman, Marjorie R., King, Janet, and Eileen Kennedy. (2001). Popular Diets: A Scientific Review. Obesity Research. 9 (Supplement 1)

Kennedy, E.T., and S. A. Bowman. (2001). Assessment of the Effect of Fat Modified Foods on Diet Quality in Adults, 19 to 50, Using Data from the Continuing Survey of Food Intake by Individuals. Journal of the American Dietetic Association. 101 (4): 455-60.

Kennedy, E.T., and Carole Davis. (2000). Dietary Guidelines 2000: The Opportunity and Challenges for Reaching the Consumer. <u>Journal of the American Dietetic Association</u>. 100 (12): 1462-5.

Johnson, R.K., and E. T. Kennedy. (2000). The 2000 Dietary Guidelines for Americans: What Are the Changes and Why Were They Made. <u>Journal of the American Dietetic Association</u>. 100:769-774.

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Kennedy, Eileen T. (1999). Public Policy in Nutrition: The U.S. Nutrition Safety Net - Past, Present, and Future. Food Policy. 24:325-333.

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Lichtenstein, Alice H., Kennedy, Eileen, et.al. (1998). Dietary Fat Consumption and Health: The Role of Rat-modified Foods in Dietary Change: A Tufts University Dialogue Conference. <u>Nutrition Reviews</u>. 56 (Supplement):S3-S28.

Kennedy, E. and C. Davis. (April 1998). USDA School Breakfast Program. <u>American Journal</u> of Clinical Nutrition.

Ohri-Vachaspati, P., B. L. Rogers, E. Kennedy and J. P. Goldberg. (August 1998). The Effects of Data Collection Methods on Calorie-Expenditure Elasticity Estimates: A Study from the Dominican Republic. <u>Food Policy</u>. 23:295-304.

Basiotis, P.P., C. Kramer-LeBlanc and E. Kennedy. (1998). Maintaining Food and Nutrition Security: The Role of the Food Stamp Program and WIC. <u>Family Economics and Nutrition Review</u>. 11:4-16.

Kendall, A., and E. Kennedy. (1998). Domestic Food and Nutrition Security—Position of the ADA. Journal of American Dietetic Association.

Kramer-LeBlanc, C., Basiotis, P. and E. Kennedy. (1998). Maintaining Food and Nutrition Security in the United States with Welfare Reform. <u>American Journal of Agricultural</u> Economics. 79:1600-1607.

Kramer-LeBlanc, C.S., Kennedy, E.T., and P.P. Basiotis. (1997). Food expenditure and nutritional implications of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996. <u>American Journal of Agricultural Economics</u>. 2:105-112

Kennedy, E. and R. Powell. (1997). Changing Eating Patterns of American Children: A View from 1996. Journal of the American College of Nutrition.

Kennedy, E. and P. Basiotis. (1997). Indices to Monitor Overall Diet Quality. <u>Cereal Foods World</u>. 42 (2):74.

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Kennedy, E., Myers, L. and W. Layden. (1996). The 1995 USDA/DHHS Dietary Guidelines -- An Overview. <u>Journal of American Dietetic Association</u>. 96(3):234-237.

Kennedy, E., Morris, P. and R. Lucas. (1996). Welfare Reform and Nutrition Programs: Contemporary Budget and Policy Realities. <u>Journal of Nutrition Education</u>. 28:67-70.

Kennedy, E. (1996). Healthy Meals, Healthy Food Choices, Healthy Children: USDA's Team Nutrition. Preventive Medicine. 25:56-60.

Kennedy, E., Ohls, J., Carlson, S., and K. Fleming. (1995). The Health Eating Index: Design and Application. <u>Journal of American Dietetic Association</u>. 95:1103-1108.

Beckman, D., Cohen, M. and E. Kennedy. (1995). Position Statement of the American Dietetic Association on World Hunger. Journal of American Dietetic Association. 95:1160-1162.

Kennedy, E., and J. Goldberg. (1995). What Are American Children Eating? Implication for Public Policy. <u>Nutrition Reviews</u>. 53:111-126.

Kennedy, E., Shaw, A., and C. Davis. (1995). Essential Fatty Acids and USDA's Food Guide Pyramid. <u>American Journal of Clinical Nutrition</u>. 62:645-646.

Kennedy, Eileen T. (1994). Approaches to Linking Agriculture and Nutrition Programmes. <u>Health Policy and Planning</u>. 9(3):294-305.

Kennedy, Eileen and Thomas Reardon. (1994). Shift to nontraditional grains in the diets of East and West Africa: role of women's opportunity cost of time. <u>Food Policy</u>. 19:45-56.

Quinn, Victoria and Eileen Kennedy. (1994). Food Security and Nutrition Motoring Systems in Africa. Food Policy. 19:234-254.

Haddad, L., Kennedy, E. and J. Sullivan. (1994). Choice of Indicators for Food Security and Nutrition Monitoring. <u>Food Policy</u>. 19:329-343.

Kennedy, E. and M. Garcia. (1994). Body Mass Index and Economic Productivity. <u>European Journal of Clinical Nutrition</u>. 48(supplement):S45-S55.

Garcia, M. and E. Kennedy. (1994). Assessing the Linkage Between Low Body Mass Index and Morbidity in Adults: Evidence from Four Developing Countries. <u>European Journal of Clinical Nutrition</u>. 48(Supplement):S90-S97.

Kennedy, Eileen and Haddad, Lawrence. (1993). Food Security and Nutrition Revisited: What Has Happened Over the Past 20 Years? <u>SCN Report</u>.

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Kennedy, Eileen. (1992). The Impact of Drought on Production, Consumption and Nutrition in Southwestern Kenya. <u>Disasters</u>. 16(1):9-18.

Kennedy, Eileen and Pauline Peters. (1992) Household Food Security and Child Nutrition: The Interaction of Income and Gender of Household Head. <u>World Development</u>. 1077-1085.

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Kennedy, Eileen, Bouis, Howarth, and Joachim von Braun. (1992). The Health and Nutrition Effects of Cash Crop Production in Developing Countries: A Comparative Analysis. <u>Social Science and Medicine</u>. 35(5): 689-697.

Kennedy, Eileen, and Oniang'o Ruth. (1990). Health and Nutrition Effects of Sugarcane Production in Southwestern Kenya. <u>Food and Nutrition Bulletin.</u> 12:261.

Von Braun, J., Kennedy, E., and H. Bouis. (1990). Commercialization of smallholder agriculture: Policy requirements for the malnourished poor. <u>Food Policy</u>. 15:82-854.

Kennedy, Eileen. (1988). Country Case Studies: Agricultural Commercialization: Food Consumption Effects in Kenya. <u>Food Policy</u>. 13(1): 104-105.

Kennedy, Eileen, and Bruce Cogill. (1988). The Commercialization of Agriculture and Household Level Food Security: The Case of South western Kenya. <u>World Development</u>. 16(8):1075.

Kennedy, Eileen T. (1986). A Prenatal Screening System for use in a Community Based Setting. <u>Journal of the American Dietetic Association</u>. 86:1372.

Kennedy, E.T., and M. Kotelchuck. (1984). The Effect of WIC Supplemental Feeding on Birth Weight: A Case-Control Analysis. <u>American Journal of Clinical Nutrition</u>. 40: 579-585.

Kennedy, Eileen. (1983). Determinants of Family and Preschooler Food Consumption. <u>Food and Nutrition Bulletin</u>. 5(4):22-29.

Kennedy, Eileen. (1982). WIC at a Crossroad. Community Nutritionist. 1(3): 6.

Kennedy, Eileen, Harrel, Maria Louise, and Betsy Castro-Frazao. (1982). Distribution of Nutrients Across Meals in the U.S. Population. <u>Ecology of Food and Nutrition</u>. 11:217.

Kennedy, E.T., and S. Gershoff. (1982). Effect of WIC Supplemental Feeding on Hemoglobin and Hematocrit of Prenatal Patients. Journal of the American Dietetic Association. 80:227.

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BOOKS, BOOK CHAPTERS, MONOGRAPHS, WORKING PAPERS AND OTHERS

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Kennedy, Eileen and Goldberg, Jeanne. (2006). Dietary Guidelines, Food Guidance and Diet Quality, Chapter 21 In: <u>Handbook of Nutrition and Food.</u> Taylor and Francis: Boca Raton.

Kennedy, Eileen, Blaylock, James, and Betsey Kuhn. (1999). Introduction: On the Road to Better Health, Chapter One. <u>America's Eating Habits: Changes and Consequences</u>. (Elizabeth Frazao, Editor). Economic Research Service, USDA, Washington, DC.

Kennedy, Eileen, Bowman, Shanthy, A., Lino, Mark, Gerrior, Shirley, A., and Peter Basiotis. (1999). Diet Quality of Americans, Chapter Five. <u>America's Eating Habits: Changes and Consequences.</u> (Elizabeth Frazao, Editor). Economic Research Service, USDA, Washington, DC.

Kennedy, E. (1998). Linking Science and Education to Enhance Understanding of Risk. <u>Agricultural Outlook Forum</u>: Proceedings. USDA, Washington, DC.

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Kennedy, Eileen. (1998). Towards Nutrition Security for the 21st Century. Chapter Four. <u>Third World Nutrition Situation Report</u>. United Nations Sub-Committee on Nutrition: Geneva.

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Kennedy, Eileen. (1997). Public Policy in Nutrition: U.S. Nutrition Safety Net Past, Present and Future. <u>Proceedings of International Conference on Public Policy and Nutrition</u>. Tulane University, School of Public Health: New Orleans, LA.

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